



CAMBRIAN PUBLIC SCHOOL

KANKE ROAD, RANCHI

REVISION ASSIGNMENT

Subject: Geography (029)

Class: XII

Book 1: Fundamentals of Human Geography

A. 10 Competency-Based 3-Mark Questions

- 1) A country has abundant natural resources but a low Human Development Index (HDI). Analyze three possible reasons for this situation.
- 2) Two regions have similar climates, but one is densely populated while the other has very low population density. Explain three factors responsible for this difference.
- 3) A city receives a large number of migrants every year. Identify three positive and three negative impacts of migration on the city.
- 4) Study the given population pyramid (to be provided by the teacher) and identify the stage of demographic transition. Give reasons.
- 5) A developed country is experiencing negative population growth. Suggest three measures its government can adopt to maintain a balanced population.
- 6) Compare two countries with high and low HDI values. Explain how education, health, and income contribute to their ranking.
- 7) A government plans to improve literacy and healthcare in a backward region. Explain how these measures will improve human development.
- 8) Explain how physical and human factors together influence the distribution of population in mountainous regions.
- 9) A country has a high birth rate but a declining death rate. Predict its future population trend and justify your answer.
- 10) Explain how technology has reduced the impact of physical barriers on human settlements with suitable examples.

B. 10 Competency-Based 5-Mark Questions

- 1) Analyze how physical, economic, and social factors together influence the distribution of world population. Support your answer with suitable examples.
- 2) A developing country is facing rapid urban migration. Evaluate its impact on employment, housing, transport, and the environment. Suggest suitable solutions.
- 3) Study a population pyramid (to be provided). Identify its characteristics, demographic stage, and likely development challenges.
- 4) Compare the demographic characteristics of developed and developing countries and explain their impact on economic development.
- 5) "Human development is more important than economic growth." Justify the statement using suitable examples.
- 6) Analyze the push and pull factors responsible for international migration and explain their long-term consequences for both source and destination countries.
- 7) Explain how improvements in education, healthcare, and gender equality can raise the Human Development Index of a country.

- 8) A country has uneven population distribution. Prepare a plan suggesting measures for balanced regional development.
- 9) Evaluate the relationship between population growth and sustainable resource use with relevant examples.
- 10) Explain how globalization and technological development have changed patterns of migration and human settlements.

Book 2: India – People and Economy

A. 10 Competency-Based 3-Mark Questions

- 1) Two Indian states have similar areas but very different population densities. Explain three reasons for this variation.
- 2) A village located near a national highway is rapidly developing into a town. Explain three geographical reasons for this transformation.
- 3) Study the given population density map of India (to be provided). Identify one densely populated and one sparsely populated region and explain the reasons.
- 4) A family migrates from a village in Bihar to Delhi. Identify three push factors and three pull factors responsible for this migration.
- 5) Explain how age composition affects the economic development of a country with suitable examples from India.
- 6) A government wants to reduce migration from rural areas. Suggest three development measures that could help.
- 7) Compare compact and dispersed settlements by giving one suitable example of each from India.
- 8) A flood-prone village has dispersed settlements. Explain why this settlement pattern is suitable.
- 9) Explain how transport infrastructure contributes to regional development in India.
- 10) Analyze how physical features influence the distribution of rural settlements in India.

B. Competency-Based 5-Mark Questions

- 1) Analyze the physical and socio-economic factors responsible for the uneven distribution of population in India with suitable examples.
- 2) Evaluate the positive and negative impacts of rural-to-urban migration in India on both rural and urban areas.
- 3) Study a thematic map showing population density (to be provided). Interpret the pattern and explain the geographical reasons behind it.
- 4) Explain how India's demographic dividend can become an advantage or a challenge depending on government policies.
- 5) Compare different types of rural settlements in India and explain the geographical factors responsible for each.
- 6) A district has poor transport facilities despite rich natural resources. Analyze the likely impact on its economic development and suggest improvements.
- 7) Explain how roads, railways, waterways, and airways complement one another in strengthening India's transport network.
- 8) Analyze the role of transport and communication in reducing regional disparities in India.
- 9) A state government plans to establish a new industrial corridor. Explain how transport, settlements, and population are likely to change in the surrounding region.
- 10) "Population is an asset only when it is skilled and healthy." Justify this statement using examples from India.
